

# 2010年五校合作自主选级通用基础测试需文试题

里。如需改动,用橡皮擦干净后,再洗涂其他答案标 子《融则利而育全人》)

科学研究表明,与左半脑密切相关的逻辑思维 同与右半脑密切相关的形象思维很有差异,与逻辑 路,干万件事,充分重视调查、实践、研究。 思维密切相关的科技活动同与形象思维密切相关的 文活动也很有差异。然而,这种差异,正好相互补 充,相互支持,不同而和,浑成一体。人为地将科技 教育与人文教育割裂,文理分离,学理工的不知人 文,学人文的不知理工,就是所学的专业,内容也很

这势必严重地妨碍、制约、损害乃至扼杀人的本识 性、灵性、创造性的发展,势必导致培养出梁思成先 生1948年所讲的"半个人",也就是"非全人

表面看来,科学是求真,解决对客观世界及其规 律的认识问题。它要回答的是:是什么?为什么?夸张,寥寥数笔就能确如其人,这就是"特征不变 回答得越符合客观世界及其规律就越真, 越科学。量" 科学技术活动主要同逻辑思维紧密联系,思维极为 致密、严格,步步为营,不能越雷池半步。而人文是 求善,解决精神世界的认识问题。它要问答的是:应 该是什么? 应该如何做? 回答得越有利于人民就越 善。人文活动主要同形象思维紧密联系,思维极为 干放、奔放,规矩虚位,妙想天开。但是,科学与人文 又是密切相关,不可分割的。

科学与人文都有着明确而强烈的追求。一个追 求真,一个追求善,追求者都在为所追求的美好而献 身,一生无悔。诺贝尔奖获得者、DNA 双螺旋结构 的发现者克里克自传的题目就是"疯狂的追求",曹 雪芹在《红楼梦》开始就写道:"满纸壶唐言,一把辛 情景 酸泪;都云作者痴,谁解其中味?"一切献身于自己所 追求的崇高事业的人,都是将一生与事业融为一体, 如同苏轼赞扬一位画竹者时所写:"其身与竹化,无 射"的结果。 穷出清新。"这是一个人所具有的最崇高的素质。何 况,真与善不可分割,真、善与美往往也是浑然一体 的,求真、务善、完美。其中也包涵着"新",发现、发 原理。 明、创造、创新。《老子》讲得何等深刻:"不失其所者 久,死而不亡者寿。"一个对自己事业的执著追求者, 理。《种树郭橐驼传》揭示了种树的规律,道出了"无 人可谢世,而精神、事业、价值却万古长青。

科学与人文都承认客观实际,努力揭示客观本 质,认识与尊重客观规律。因此,读万卷书,行万里 的追求"的一项是(2分) 路,干万件事,格物,致知,充分重视调查、实践、研 究。科学技术固然如此,文学艺术也不例外。"春潮 带雨晚来急,野渡无人舟自横","自横"二字准确地 悔。 描写了无人的小舟在溪流急涌时,是横在溪流中,而 不是依水流而纵置, 这是水力学原理所致。"日照香 炉生紫烟,遥望瀑布挂前川","紫"一字不是虚构,不 是乱造,而是正确地反映了在一定条件下光发生"漫 射"的结果。还有"大漠孤烟直,长河落日圆","野旷天低树,江清月近人",诗中的"直"、"圆"、"低"、"近 等字,既是诗人的所见、所闻、所感,又完全符合科 清新 学原理。苏轼说:"事不目见耳闻,而臆断其有无,可

如同科学一样,人文也力求诱讨现象,揭示客观 本质。一个漫画家画某个人,不管如何美化或丑化, 不管如何夸张,漫画几笔,确如其人。为什么? 关键 就是这几笔!这几笔就是现代数学一个分支"拓朴学"中的"特征不变量"。"拓朴学"是研究图形的,研 究图形在各种变化中有哪些东西始终不变,这就是 "特征不变量",即事物在此条件下最具有本质的东 西。漫画的几笔,在任何夸张即在任何变化下,仍能 准确地反映其特色, 揭示其本质, 即所谓"神似", 不 似的最似,而决非"形似"。这不是"特征不变量"是 什么?严肃音乐中的主旋律,京剧中所谓"神似"的 的核心 动作与意境,都是科学中的"特征不变量"。

人文也力求研究、认识与掌握客观规律。科学 是求真求是,文艺创作又何尝不是如此?"文以载 说来,科技工作者的左脑特别发达,而右脑则相对较 道","道"就是客观实际及其本质与规律。一部《红 楼梦》包含了大量的科学结论与人生哲理:一篇《种 树郭橐驼传》揭示了种树的规律, 道出了"无为而治" 的本质;一篇《游褒禅山记》揭示了达到成功的三个 条件:有志,有力,客观条件,多么准确! 一篇《阿房 宫赋》揭示了一个政权兴亡的规律。至于《徐霞客游 具有科学技术的素养,同时也要具有比较深厚的人 记》、《水经注》等是科学著作,还是人文作品,更是难 文素质。

科学与人文共同培育人良好的非智力因素。调 节人际关系,这是人文所应解决的问题,而与科学关 查表明,我国大学生事业上的成功,非智力因素的作 系不大。 用占了80%。美国丹尼尔·戈尔曼在《情感智商》中指 出,情感智商比智商对一个人事业的成功与生活的 项是(4分) 幸福所起的作用远为重要,所占比例达80%。其实, 这里所讲的情感智商就是非智力因素。丹尼尔·戈 客观世界及其规律;对怎样做好一件事情,则要力求 像一绺绺发辫似地撕扯而去,几乎要把我吹倒在地, 尔曼在中文版序言中,将情感智商归纳为五个方面。 概括地说,就是自我管理与调节人际关系,这正是人 文所应解决的问题。只要研究一下《论语》中孔子对 颜回的评价,就完全可以得到同样的结论,甚至比这 的作用并不重要。 更为丰富更为深刻。孔子讲的"仁",核心就是正确 处理人际关系。一方面,"君子成人之美","己欲立 不成人之恶","己所不欲,勿施于人",这是"恕"。而 这一切应建立在承认客观实际的基础上,即科学的 客游记》和《水经注》,有人把它们归入科学著作,有 基础上。《大学》开章明义讲了"大学之道"后, 立即指 人则归为文学作品。

阅读下面的文章,完成第1~7题。选出每小题 诚意的基础。格物,研究客观事物及其规律;致知, 答案后,用铅笔把答题卡上对应题目的答案标号涂 认识客观事物及其规律。这就是科学。(摘编自杨叔 述更丰富,也更深刻

# 1.下列对"格物"、"致知"的理解,正确的一项是

A."格物"、"致知"就是提倡读万卷书,行万里

B."格物"、"致知"就是在处理人际关系时,一切 都要建立在承认客观实际,即科学的基础之\_ C."格物"、"致知",按照《大学》的观点,是平天

、治国、齐家、修身、正心、诚章的基础。 D."格物"、"致知"就是要深入探索客观事物的

内在规律,推究其原理法则,并把它总结为理性知

# 2.下列对于"特征不变量"的理解,正确的一项是

A.一个漫画家在画某个人时,不管如何美化或

把那些在一定条件下最具有本质的东西叫做"特征 C.文学艺术作品中的所谓"神似",不似的最似。

决非"形似",实际上这就是"特征不变量"。 D.严肃音乐中的主旋律,京剧中所谓"

### 3.文中说:"文学艺术尊重客观实际,承认客观实 降的松涛声。 际。"下列不能作为其证据的一项是(2分)

动作与音谱 都是科学中的"特征不变量"

二字准确地描写了小舟在水力学原理作用下的 里去休息了……'

B."日照香炉生紫烟,遥望瀑布挂前川"中的 "紫"字正确地反映了光能够在一定条件下发生"漫

C."大漠孤烟直,长河落日圆"诗旬中的"直"和 "圆",既是诗人的所见、所闻、所感,又完全符合科学

D.《红楼梦》里包含了大量的科学结论与人生哲

# 4.下列能够说明"科学与人文都有着明确而强烈

A.科学重在求真,人文重在求善,科学家和人文 学者都渴望献身于自己所追求的美好事业,无怨无 包,活脱像一头头睡着的熊。我在这些山包上攀行

B诺贝尔奖获得者、DNA双螺旋结构的发现者 克里克的"自传"题目就是"疯狂的追求"。

C.曹雪芹在《红楼梦》开头就写道:"满纸荒唐 一把辛酸泪;都云作者痴,谁解其中味?"

会像苏轼笔下的画竹者那样:"其身与竹化,无穷出

## 5.根据原文内容,下列表述不正确的一项是(2

分) 差异,如果能够相互补充,相互支持,就能达到互利

B.真、善与美的追求应该是一致的,求真、务善、 完美的同时,自然也包涵着发现、发明、创告、创新。 C.《老子》"不失其所者久,死而不亡者寿",是说 一个人只要对事业执著追求,即使死去,其精神也会

D"君子成人之差,不成人之恶","己欲立而立一凉的山口,雪将会下得越来越大,越来越密。 人","己所不欲,勿施于人",反映了孔子所讲的"仁"

# 6.根据原文内容,下列推断正确的一项是(2分)

A. 因为逻辑思维与左半脑密切相关, 所以一般

不知理,学理的不知文,导致我国学生创造性严重缺 C.梁思成先生1948年所讲到的"全人",不仅要

B.人为地将科技与人文割裂,文理分科,学文的

D.丹尼尔·戈尔曼把情商概括为自我管理与调

# 7.下列对原文有关内容的分析和概括,正确的两 受,哪怕永无出路我也感到甜密……

A.对一件事情的性质和原因,我们要力求符合 利益的最大化

B.从我国对大学生的调查和丹尼尔·戈尔曼的 论述来看,智力因素在一个人的事业和生活中所起

C.表面上看,科学是求直,注重客观世界,人文 是求善,注重主观世界,但二者又是紧密相关,不可

D.与《游褒禅山记》、《阿房宫赋》不同,对《徐霞

到非智力因素的重要性,但比丹尼尔•戈尔曼的论

#### 二、现代文阅读(乙)(20分)

阅读下面的文章,完成第8~12题。选择题用铅 笔把答题卡上对应题目的答案标号涂黑。如需改 动,用橡皮擦干净后,再选涂其他答案标号。主观题 答案写在答题卡相应位置上。

# [俄]蒲宁

夜幕已垂下很久,可我仍举步维艰地在崇岭中 朝山口走去,朔风扑面而来,四周寒雾弥漫,我对于 能否走至山口已失却信心,可我牵在身后的那匹浑 身湿淋淋的、疲惫的马,却驯顺地跟随着我亦步亦 趋,空荡荡的马蹬叮叮当当地碰响着。

在洣蒙的夜色中,我走到了松林脚下,过了松林 便是这条通往山巅的光秃秃的荒凉的山路了。我在 松林外歇息了一会儿,眺望着山下宽阔的谷地,心中 漾起一阵奇异的自豪感和力量感,这样的感觉,人们 在居高临下时往往都会有的。 夜色迅速地浓重起 来,我向前走去,离松林越来越近。只觉得山岭变得 越来越阴郁,越来越森严,由高空呼啸而下的寒风, 驱赶着浓雾,穿过山峰间的空隙,排空而去。高处的 台地上缭绕着大团大团松软的零。零使松林仿佛冒 起了白烟,并随同喑哑、深沉、凄冷的松涛声向我袭 …夜已经很深了,我低下头,在山林构成的黑 咕隆咚的拱道中冒着浓雾向前行去,耳际回响着降

'马上就可以到山口了,"我宽慰自己说,"马上 A."春潮带雨晚来急,野渡无人舟自横"中的"自 就可以翻过山岭到没有风雪而有人烟的明亮的屋子

> 但是半个小时过去了,一个小时过去了……每 分钟我都以为再走两步就可到达山口,可是那光秃 直打寒颤。我记起了离山口不远的松树间有好 几座孤坟,那里埋葬着被冬天的暴风雪刮下山的椎 夫。我感觉到我正置身于人迹罕至的荒山之巅,感 到在我四周除了寒雾和悬崖峭壁,别无一物。我 不禁犯起愁来,我怎么去走过那些像人的躯体那样 黑魆魆地兀立在迷雾中的孤单的石头墓碑? 既然现 在我就已失去了时间和地点的概念,我还会有足够

前方,诱讨飞快地排空而去的浓零. 模模糊糊地 可以看到一些黑黢黢的庞然大物……那是昏暗的山 着,从一块石头跨到另一块石头,马吃力地跟着我攀 行,马掌踏在湿漉漉的圆石子上,发出嗒嗒的声响。 突然我发现路重又开始缓慢地向上升去,折回深山 之中! 我不由得停下来,绝望的心绪攫住了我的身 紧张和劳累使我浑身发抖。要不要呼救呢?可 D.一切献身于自己所追求的崇高事业的人,都 此刻连牧羊人也都带着他们的山羊和绵羊躲进了荷 马时代的陋屋之中,还有谁会听见我的呼救声呢? 我惊恐地环顾着四周:

## "我的天啊,难道我迷路了不成?"

夜深了。松林在远方睡意朦胧地发出一阵阵喑 A.科学家与人文学者在思维方式上具有明显的 哑的涛声。夜变得越来越神秘诡谲,我感觉到了这 一点,虽然我并不知道此刻是什么时间,而我又身在 现在,连深谷中最后一星灯火也熄灭了,灰蒙 蒙的雾淹没了整个山谷。雾知道它的时刻来到了 文将是漫长的时刻,在此期间大地上的万物似乎都 已死绝,早晨似乎永远不会再来,唯独雾将会不停地 增多,把森严的群山裹没,在深夜里护卫着它们,除 比而外,还有山林会不停地发出低沉的涛声,而在荒

为了避风,我掉过身子面对着马。和我在一起 的生物就只有这匹马了! 可马连看都不看我一眼! 它已浑身湿透,冷得直打寒颤,背拱了起来,背上很 不舒服地戳起着高高的马鞍。它驯顺地耷拉着脑 袋,两耳紧贴在脑袋上。我狠命地拉紧缰绳,重又把 验转向风雪,重又执著地迎着风雪走去。我试图看 清我四周有些什么东西,但是我看到的只是漫天飞 驰的灰蒙蒙的雪尘, 刺得我眼睛都睁不开来。我侧 耳静听,能够听到的只是耳畔呼呼的风声和身后马 跨相互碰撞发出的单调的叮当声…

然而奇怪的是我的绝望的心情反使我坚强起 我的步子迈得比以前勇敢了,我怨恨地谴责着 某个人逼得我不得不忍受一切,对那人的谴责使我 的顺从,甘愿对于凡是我必须忍受的事物都逆来顺

临了,我终于走到了山口。但此刻我已经对一 切都无所谓了。我走在平坦的草地上。狂风把浓雾 可我却根本没去留音汶风。 单凭汶呼呼的风声, 单 凭这弥天的大雾就可感觉到夜正深邃地主宰着群 的屋子内讲入了梦乡:但我并不着急,并不急干夫哥 个栖身之所,我咬紧牙关走着,不时嘟嘟囔囔地对马 说:"走,走。只要咱俩不倒下,就豁出命来走。在我 生中,像这样崎岖荒凉的山口已不知走过多 少!灾难、痛苦、疾病、恋人的变心和被痛苦地凌辱 的方谊,就像里夜一样,铺天盖地压到我身上——干 是我不得不同我所亲近的一切分手,无可奈何地重 之哉大将军谢曰自魏其武安之厚宾客天子常切齿彼

福的坡道是险巇的,高得如登天梯,而且在山巅迎 接我的将是夜、雾和风雪。在山口等待着我的将是 可怕的孤独……但是咱俩还是走吧,走吧!

我磕磕绊绊地向前走去,仿佛在做梦。离拂晓 还早着呢。下山到谷地得走整整一夜的时间,也许 要到黎明时方能在什么地方睡上一觉,——蜷缩着 身子,沉沉睡去,心里只有一个感觉——在冰天雪 地中跋涉之后进人温暖梦乡所感到的甜蜜。

天亮后,白天又将以人和阳光使我高兴起来, 又将久久地迷惑我……可或许不等白天到来,我就 会在山间的什么地方倒下去呢? 于是我将永远留 在这自古以来荒无人烟的光秃秃的山巅之中,永远 留在黑夜和风雪之中了。(戴骢译.有删节)

#### 8.下列对文章有关内容的分析和概括,不恰当 的两项是(4分)

A.文章在行文中突然插入了有关几座孤坟的 记叙,这是为了说明"我"在极度的紧张、疲惫中,产 生了死亡的恐惧,也是为了强化"我"的生命感悟。

B.文章中经常写到"我"的自我安慰,"我"的自 言自语,"我"的无端怨恨,"我"对马的倾诉,这是 '我"内心真情实感的自然流露,也是作者"求真"的

C.尽管叙述者并没有在文章中明确指出,但可 以看出,这次的山口之旅是"我"早已计划好了的, 是为了逃避生活中的苦恼,寻找新的幸福。

D."我"在即将走出黑夜时对"白天"的向往与困惑,是"我"经历了艰难的跋涉之后产生的顿悟, 也是作者思想矛盾的表现。这种矛盾构成了文章

E.文章题名"山口",但事实上"我"并没有走出 山口. 这里的山口, 既是真实的山口, 又是"我"心中 的山口,是人生意义、人生目标的一个象征

#### 9.下列对有关文章艺术的分析和概括,最恰当 的两项是(4分)

A.文章一开始就以油画式的艺术表现手法,细 致、生动地描写了一人一马在夜幕下的深山里艰难 行进的景象。这样写的主要目的是为了引起读者 的阅读兴趣

B.文章中大量使用了"我感觉到"这句话,这句 话的使用使得一些事物的描写有些模糊,但却更真 实地表达了"我"内在的心理感受

标明时间,因为"我"已经失去了准确的时间与他点 的概念,不知道自己身在何时、身处何方了。

D.文章使用了多种多样的修辞手法,尤其是大 量生动、准确的比喻,使得这篇散文呈现出十分丰 宫的色彩,洋溢着浓郁的诗意。 E.文章有着鲜明的风格,作者不拘成规,兴之所

至,率性而为,挥洒自如,思想自由舒展,充分体现 "形带袖不带"的艺术特占 10《山口》在描写夜色中的深山暑象时,主要描

# 写了哪些事物?集中描写这些事物的原因是什 11 作者在文章中几次写到跟在他身后的"那匹

# 浑身湿淋淋的疲惫的马",这样写有什么作用?(3 12.综观全文,作者在夜走山口的过程中产生了

# 哪些生命感悟?最能触动你心灵的感悟是哪一 点? 为什么?(5分)

# 三、古代诗文阅读(14分)

阅读下面的古诗文,完成第13~16题。选择题 用铅笔把答题卡上对应题目的答案标号涂黑。如 需改动, 用橡皮擦干净后, 再洗涂其他答案标号。 主观题答案写在答题卡相应位置上。

一)古代诗歌阅读(5分)

阅读下面这首唐诗,完成第13~14题。 寻陆鸿渐①不遇 移家虽带郭③,野径人桑麻。近种篱边菊,秋

扣门无犬吠,欲去问西家。报道山中去,归来

[注]①陆鸿渐:名羽,皎然的好友,著有《茶经》, 被奉为"茶圣"、"茶神"。②皎然:僧人,本姓谢。③

# 带剪,靠沂外城。 13.下列有关这首诗的表述,不恰当的一项是

A. 首联与陶渊明的"结庐在人境, 而无车马喧" 有异曲同丁之妙。

B.颔联描写篱边菊花尚未开放的景象,间接表 C. 尾联用西邻不满的叙述, 从侧面烘托出了陆

羽客情干山水的情致。 D.全诗平实、清逸,表现出作者对友人陆羽的一

#### 14.颈联中"欲去"还"问"运用的是什么写作手 法? 体现了作者什么样的情感?(3分) (二)文言文阅读(9分) 15.用"/"符号给下面的文段断句。(3分)

下之贤大夫毋称焉愿将军观古名将所招选择贤者勉 语·泰伯》)

1.答卷前,考生务必将自己的姓名、准考证号

2.将答案写在答题卡上,写在本试卷上无

3.考试结束后,将本试券和答题卡一并交

#### Section I Reading

Part A

Read the following text. Choose the best word or phrase for each numbered blank. (30

Learning theorists emphasize the role of environmental influences in shaping the way a person develops. \_\_1\_ their view, child development is guided by both deliberate and 2 learning experiences in the home, peer group, cial school, and community. Therefore, childhood Part B growth is significantly 3 by the efforts of ries, the same \_\_5\_ that explain how people

computer also explain how children acquire social skills, emotional self-control, reasoning strategies, and the \_\_6\_\_ skills of walking and running.

child may 8 draw pictures because she re- ways much worse. The U.S. agricultural industhat behavior will be repeated. For example, a But it does so at a high cost to the environchild who touches a hot stove and burns his ment, animals and humans, 21.

occurs when a person makes a \_\_12\_\_ associa- sector of the economy. tion between two events. For example, babies And perhaps worst of all, our food is increasnursing \_\_13\_\_, children fear dogs whose barking has startled them in the past.

A third kind of learning \_\_14\_\_ of imitating a major cause of America's widespread obesity. the behavior of others. A boy may acquire his. At a time when the nation is close to a civil dency to roll her eyes, and his favorite basket- billion a year to our doctor bills. "The way we 200 characters, (20 points) ball player's moves \_\_16\_\_ the court. In do- farm now is destructive of the soil, the enviing so, he also acquires \_\_17\_\_ about the con-\_ ronment and us," says Doug Gurian-Sherman,

ways of understanding how developmental entists. changes in behavior and thinking \_\_18\_\_ and, for some children, why behavior problems arise highly critical Food Inc. and the work of in- project. But she never expected that 2,800 having fun. standing and development.

1.A.For B.From C.In D.With 2.A.unintended B.uninvolved C.undiscovered D.unlimited 3.A.achieved B.created C.developed D.

4.A.moralize B.recognize C.socialize D.sta ndardize 5.A.considerations B.instructions C.principles D.tendencies

6.A.physical B.personal C.original D. 7.A.directed B.followed C.pursued D.

tracked 8.A.continuously B.immediately C.occasionally D.regularly 9.A.completing B.fulfilling

10.A.liable B.likely C.possible D.ready 11.A.Another B.Next C.One D.Other 12.A.emotional B.intellectual

C.mental D.spiritual 13.A.condition B.location

C.position D.situation 14 A contains B consists

C.comprises D.composes 15.A.custom B.means C.type D.style

16.A.over B.on C.in D.at 17.A.estimations B.evaluations C.explorations D.expectations 18.A.appear B.emerge C.exist D.oc cur

19.A.accordingly B.however C.moreover D.therefore 20. A. active B. dominant C. positive D.so-

parents, teachers, and others to 4 children paragraphs have been removed. For questions their meals. in desirable ways. According to learning theo- 21 to 25, choose the most suitable one from gaps. There is ONE which does not fit in terprise: according to the mo st recent data construction, they came. Two women heard any of the gaps. (15 points)

Horror stories about the food industry ically. have long been with us - ever since 1906, actions are 7 by a reward or punishment Jungle told some ugly truths about how Ameri-A reward increases the probability that behav- ca produces its meat. In the century that folceives praise from her parents after \_\_9\_ each try can now produce unlimited quantities of A punishment decreases the probability meat and grains at remarkably cheap prices. ing - our energy-intensive food system uses

begin sucking when they are put in a familiar ingly bad for us, even dangerous. 22. A food system that generates cheap, filling food at the expense of healthier produce is also longer deliver. a senior scientist with the food and environ-

23 Film documentaries like the These theories can be studied scientifically vestigative journalists like Eric Schlosser and people - a third of the town - would roll and practically applied. Critics point out, \_\_ Michael Pollan are repeating Sinclair's w ork, up their sleeves and use their vacation day s to "People used to ask, 'Why do you want to 19\_\_, that learning theorists sometimes neglect awakening a sleeping public to the uncomfort— bring her vision to life. children's \_\_20\_\_ role in their own under- able realities of how we eat. Change is also coming from the very top. First Lady Michelle says McGarry, 52, a special education teacher only when you build a playground for children Obama's White House garden has so far for 28 years. But her students were too often with disabilities that you build one for all chilyielded more than 225 lb. of organic produce left out. She'd seen the wood chips and sand dren.'

> Sustainable food is also more expensive in their tracks. than conventional food and harder to find And while large companies like General Mills

2010年五校合作自主选级通用基础测试英语试题

Unless Americans radically rethink the é litist reputation, but each of us depends on bought wood blocks for the fence at \$30 apiece

land, it can't take care of you. to such warnings and working to transform the Family Foundation offered to donate half of way the country eats - farmers who are rais- the remaining \$170,000 balance if McGarry

C. But, despite increasing public aware- days. ness, sustainable agricultur e remains a tiny en-

One kind of learning occurs when a child' when Upton Sinclair's landmark novel The fertilizer that helped to take so much corn out wood pieces. of the ground will be washed into the Missis-

Those hidden prices are the gradual damage of our rich farmland, cages for egg-lay- ers & Associates, were paid. Vol unteers with ing chickens so packed that the birds can't "build experience" became coordinators, those Add to even raise their wings and the horrible rise of who could operate power tools formed a sepafingertips is not \_\_10\_\_ to touch the stove the price tag the acceleration of global warm- antibiotic-resistant bacteria among farm animals. rate group, and so on - down to the "run-

\_\_11\_\_ kind of learning, classical conditioning, 19% of U.S. fossil fuels, more than any other hundreds of millions of people will want to cal restaurants and churches, and another orgashift to the same calorie-heavy, protein-rich nized activities for the children of volunteers. diet that has made Americans so unhealthy

### Part C

"A lot of learning comes through play," abilities?' and tons of powerful symbolism. 24. of traditional playgrounds stop wheelchairs dead

McGarry started researching play equip- Part A ment and contacting design firms. When a have opened organic divisions, there is piece of land became available, the city council lish. (10 points) worry that the very definition of sustainability agreed to give a portion for a playground if will be used by those companies only for their she would build it. McGarry asked classrooms 印走。这种因循守旧的人,永远不能走别人所没 of kids for their wish list. "They all said pirate ships," she says. She also asked physical, occu- 敢于尝试、勇于创新,才能开启新的可能性 phizing about food. With the exhaustion of pational, and speech specialists for their input. Part B the soil, the impact of global warming and the And she brought on board her friend Sue electricity bills - our industrial style of food why \$450,000 didn't sound like a lot of mon- points)

Her Kiwanis Club came through with \$7, they grow and consume food, they face 000, and that's when the grass-roots movea future of damaged farmland, emptied-out ment really got started. One woman gave \$25, countryside, terrifying germs, higher health costs 000 and had her company match it. Soon and tasteless diet. Sustainable food has an smaller businesses were joining in. Families

the soil, animals and plants - and as every . Bricks for the walkways went for \$50 to farmer knows, if you don't take care of your \$750 each. There were silent money-raising activities. T-shirt sales, a coin drive, and a A. Some Americans are paying attention run-walk-and-roll-a-thon. The local Pieper

The \$450,000 covered materials, but the B. A series of recalls involving polluted actual construction would cost an additional foods this year - including a case of salmonel- \$900,000. Out of the question. But the comla poisoning from tainted peanuts that killed at munity could build it. The design firm they'd least eight people and sickened 600 - has selected. Leathers & Associates, had sent a In the following article, some sentences or consumers rightly worried about the safety of 164-page how-to binder. All McGarry needed now was 500 volunteers to work six 12-hour

On September 16, 2008, the first day of from the U.S. Department of Agriculture, less about the project from a friend on the way to than 1% of American cropland is farmed organ- work and took the day off to help. A couple in their 80s manned the tool trailer D And when the rains come the excess Ten-year-olds sanded surfaces and cleared up

"It was truly an amazing week," says Mcsippi River and down into the Gulf of Mexi- Garry. "The site looked like an anthill. So or will be repeated. For example, a young lowed, things got much better, and in some co, where it will help kill fish for miles and many people can take ownership of this playground

Only three "build captains," sent by Leath-F. As the developing world grows richer, ners." One team served meals donated from lo-

Today, Possibility Playground is one of demand for meat and poultry worldwide is set the most popular destinations in Ozaukee to rise 25% by 2015 - but the earth can no County. The finished wonderland, the lengt h of a football field, sits on a slope overlooking Lake Michigan. There's a giant rocking pirate 26.Read the following text and summarize ship, a lighthouse, a rock-climbing wall, high father's 15 of talking, his mother's ten- war over health-care reform, obesity adds \$147 it in Chinese. You should write approximately and low rings, monkey bars, palm drums, sandboxes, swings, slides, bridges, and slip roads.

All children play shoulder to shoulder. "It Word travels quickly in the small fishing s neat to see Tori fitting in," says Charlene village of Port Washington, Wisconsin. So Landing of he r five-year-old wheel-Learning theories pro vide extremely useful ment program at the Union of Concerned Sci- when Mardy McGarry wanted to build a play- chair-bound daughter. "Some playgrounds have ground for kids with special needs, she knew special equipment in a different section. Here, it wouldn't take long to create interest in the you see all the kids on the same playground

> It's exactly what McGarry wished for build a playground just for children with disshe says. "They didn't get it. It's

### Section II Writing

27. Translate the following text into Eng-

世界上最容易的事情,莫讨干踩着别人的脚 有走过的路,创造别人所没有创造的东西。只有

28. Write an essay of 150 words in Enginevitably rising price of oil - which will af- Mayer, whose eight-year-old son, Sam, is dis- lish, which is relevant to the idea conveyed in fect everything from fertilizer to supermarket abled. "Neither of us is good at math, which is the Chinese text in Part A of this section. (25

亲附十大夫招贤绌不肖者人主之柄也人臣奉法遵职 帝,恺之甥也,每助恺。尝以一珊瑚树,高二尺许,赐

# 16.将下列文段中画横线的部分翻译成现代汉

(1)曾子曰:"士不可以不弘毅,任重而道远:仁 太史公曰苏建语余曰吾尝责大将军至尊重而天 以为己任,不亦重乎?死而后已,不亦远乎?"(《论

(2)石崇与王恺争豪,并穷绮丽以饰舆服。武

而已何与招士骠骑亦放此意其为将如此 (《史 恺,枝柯扶疏,世罕其比。恺以示崇,崇视讫,以铁如 意击之,应手而碎。恺既惋惜,又以为疾己之宝,声 色甚厉。崇曰:"不足恨,今还卿。"乃命左右悉取珊 胡树,有三尺、四尺,条干绝世,光彩溢目者六七枚, 如恺许比甚众。恺惘然自失。(《世说新语·汰侈》)

四、作文(50分) 17.阅读下面的材料,根据要求写一篇不少于 800字的论述文。(50分)

的安全性尚不确切,暂不宜应用于临床。

F.在某网瘾戒治中心接受过电击治疗。 《亚太经济时报》:从电击疗法寿终正寝推及其 他对青少年的教育方法,问题的根本在于教育已到 瘾、酒瘾等好多棘手问题都将成为科学实验室的目

《东方早报》:当孩子网络成瘾后,学校除了把孩 子当作"差生"、"问题生"推给家长之外,并没有针对 你的见解。

卫生部目前发出通知称,"电击治疗网瘾"技术 这些孩子开展相应的教育。

《新民晚报》:治疗网瘾已成为迫切需要解决的 《中国青年报》: 在过去三年里,已有近3000名网 时代课题,有效的治疗手段,一定会带来巨大的利 新浪网. 一日网瘤确实能被由击治俞 那么加烟

请联系社会实际,选择一个角度进行探讨,发表